## **Physical Development**

<u>Daycare</u>	Pre School	Reception	ELG	<u>Year 1</u>
		<u>Fine Motor</u>		
I can show increasing	Use large-muscle	I am beginning to use	Hold a pencil effectively in	To write lower case and
control in holding, using	movements to wave flags	core muscle strength to	preparation for fluent writing – using the tripod	capital letters in the correct direction, starting and
and manipulating a range	and streamers, paint and	achieve a good posture	grip in almost all cases.	finishing in the right place
of tools and objects such	make marks.	when sitting at a table or		with a good level of consistency.
as tambourines, jugs,		sitting on the floor when		
hammers, and mark		reminded.		
making tools.				
I am beginning to show	Use a comfortable grip	With support I can hold a		
preference for dominant	with good control when	pencil effectively in		
hand.	using pens and pencils.	preparation for writing.		
I am beginning to hold	Thursday have be seen	T and developed a second	Use a range of small tools,	To sit correctly at a table, holding a pencil
mark-making tools with	I know how to use one-	I am developing small	including scissors, paint brushes and cutlery.	comfortably and correctly.
thumb and all fingers.	handed tools and	motor skills to use a	brusiles and cutiery.	
	equipment, for example,	range of tools		
	making snips in paper	competently, safely and		
	with scissors, with	confidently. E.g.: pencils		
	support.	for drawing and writing,		
		paintbrushes, scissors,		
Participates in finger and		knives, forks and spoons.		
action rhymes intimating				
movements and actions.				

Hands start to operate independently while each hand doing something different.	I will trace a range of lines and shapes.	I know how to write recognisable letters, most of which are correctly formed.	Begin to show accuracy and care when drawing.	To form the digits 0-9.
When holding crayons and chalks making connections between movement and marks.  Snack time routines.	I am showing a preference for a dominant hand.			To understand which letters belong to which handwriting 'families' (i.e. letters that are formed in similar ways) and to practise these.
Toileting with support.		Gross Motor		
I know that using the whole of my foot will help me run on different surfaces. I can begin to run on different surfaces.	I know that I need look to see where I am running. I can run around without bumping into someone.	I know that my eyes should be focused straight ahead of me to run in a straight line. I can run in a straight line.	I Can negotiate space successfully when playing racing and chasing games with other children, adjusting speed or changing direction to avoid obstacles Negotiate space and obstacles safely, with consideration for	I know that I must stay in my lane when running in a race. I can run in a straight line for 20m. I know that in a relay race each member of their team must complete their leg.
	I know that changing my speed and direction will help me avoid obstacles.	I can adjust my speed and direction to jump over obstacles	themselves and others.	I know that I jump off the ground with one foot to jump off an obstacle.

I can run at speed and avoid obstacles.  I can adjust my speed and direction to avoid obstacles.  I will negotiate space successfully when playing games with other children.	I can take part in an race.	Demonstrate strength, balance and coordination when playing.  Move energetically, such as running, jumping, dancing, hopping, skipping and climbing	I can run in a straight line and jump over some obstacles.  I can use a signal for the next member of my team to start running.
I can jump forward a small distance.	I can jump forward a small distance and land with my knees bent.		I can jump 0.5m from a standing position. I know that I need to jump from bent knees and swing my arms to jump forwards,
I know that I need to throw the large ball from above my head.	I know that I use two hands to catch and throw the ball.  I can show control by throwing and catching a ball to myself and a partner.		I know that the shot is held at the basis of my fingers.  I know that I use the palm of my hand to grip the javelin and hold it in the middle.  I can throw a bean bag by pushing it upwrds and away from neck.
	obstacles.  I can adjust my speed and direction to avoid obstacles. I will negotiate space successfully when playing games with other children.  I can jump forward a small distance.  I know that I need to throw the large ball from above my	obstacles.  I can adjust my speed and direction to avoid obstacles. I will negotiate space successfully when playing games with other children.  I can jump forward a small distance.  I can jump forward a small distance and land with my knees bent.  I know that I need to throw the large ball from above my head.  I can show control by throwing and catching a ball	I can take part in an race.  I can adjust my speed and direction to avoid obstacles. I will negotiate space successfully when playing games with other children.  I can jump forward a small distance.  I know that I need to throw the large ball from above my head.  I can show control by throwing and catching a ball to myself and a partner.

		hand to throw a foam		I can throw a foam javelin
I can throw a ball with	I know that I need both my	javelin.		over arm.
increasing force.	hands ready to catch a ball.	I can show control by		
		throwing a javelin a small		
		distance.		
I know that I use two hands	I can grasp with two hands			
to catch a ball.	to throw a large ball.			
I can catch a large ball and	I can release with two hands			
use my chest to trap it.	to throw a large ball.			
	I know that I need to have			
	both my hands ready to			
	catch the ball.			
	I can grasp with two hands			
	to catch a large ball			
				Llunavy that at a mains tha
				I know that stopping the football will make is easier
I know that I kick a ball with	I know that I kick a ball with	I know that the harder I kick		to pass the ball.
a foot.	a foot.	the ball the further it will go.		'
				I can kick the ball and stop it
I can kick a ball with either	I can begin to show a	I can kick a football from		by putting foot on top.
foot.	preference for a dominant	different distances towards		
	foot when kicking.	my partner.		
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I know that I need to travel safely on different levels and surfaces.  I know that my hands and feet will help me maintain	I can travel with confidence and skill around, under, over equipment.  I can travel across climbing equipment by alternating my feet.	Travel I know that slithering and sliding are travel movements. I can use slithering and sliding in isolation . I can travel around, under,	Travel I know that galloping and walking tall are travel movements. I can tall gymnastic movements in a sequence.
I know that if I bend my knees it will make jumping easier. I can begin to walk and climb on different gymnastic equipment.	Tily leet.	over and through climbing equipment.  I can choose to move in a range of different ways on gymnastic equipment.	I can perform a sequence that has 3 gymnastic actions using apparatus.
I can choose different ways to move.  I can jump into the air with both feet leaving the floor.		I can jump off a piece of equipment and land safely with some control.  I know that bent knees with arms out straight will help me land safely.	

I can sit up from lying down, stands up from sitting and squats with steadiness.		Shapes -I know that straight is a gymnastics shape.	I know that a star is a gymnastic shape.
I can rise to feet without using hands		I know that the log roll is a gymnastic roll. I can use the straight shape to help me perform a log roll on the mat.	
I know that dance is moving body parts. I can move in response to music.	I know that mirroring means to copy. I can copy body movements. I can join in with dancing by moving different body parts.	Motif — I know that a motif can give me ideas on how to move.  I can use the parts of a bus to create my dance movements.	Motif I know that motifs can help me create and develop simple movements for my dance performance. I can identify movements related to a superhero and use these to recreate a simple dance sequence.
I can move in response to music, or rhythms played on instruments such as drums or shakers.	I can use and remember sequences and patterns of movements which are related to music and rhythm.	Contrast -I know that changing the speed of a dance movement can show different emotions I can change the speed of	Contrasts I know that contrasts can be changing the level of a movement to show meaning. I can use my motif and

		ala a a a a tha a lace of a Calleria
	my dance movements to	change the level of these
	show different emotions.	movements.
	I know that changing the	
	size of a dance movement	
	can show different emotions	
	I can change the size of my	
	dance movements to show	
	different emotions.	
		Performance
	Performance	I can perform my dance
	I can perform my dance	sequence.
	sequence.	·
	·	
Balance		
I know that shifting my body		
weight will help me to keep		
balance.		
I can balance of one foot.		

I am beginning to show preference for dominant hand and/or leg/foot. I can use wheeled toys with increasing skill such as pedalling, balancing, holding handlebars and sitting Astride.		Shows increasing control over an object in pushing, patting, throwing, catching or kicking it.	
I can show increasing control in holding, using and manipulating a range of tools and objects such as tambourines, jugs, hammers, and mark making tools.			
I am beginning to hold mark- making tools with thumb and all fingers.			
I can use wheeled toys with increasing skill such as pedalling, balancing, holding handlebars and sitting	I will continue to develop movement, balancing, riding (scooters, trikes and bikes) and ball skills.		

Astride.		
I can sit comfortably on a		
chair with both feet on the		
ground.		
I can climb up and down		
stairs by placing both feet on		
each step while holding a		
handrail and adult for		
support.		

		Health and Self care		
Show an increasing desire to be independent, such as wanting to feed themselves and dress or undress.	I can become increasingly independent as I get dressed and undressed.	I can changed into my PE kit.		I know that my body will feel hotter after an activity.
Children and parents are supported to move the children into move to pants and independent toileting		I can usually stay dry and clean during the day	I can manage my own basic hygiene and personal needs, including dressing, going to the toilet and understanding the importance of healthy food choices.	
I know how to wash my hands with support.	I beginning to understand how to wash and can dry hands effectively and understands why this is important.	I know why it is important to wash our hands before cooking and handling food.		
Routines established for toileting and washing hands.	I am working towards a consistent, daily pattern in	I know why it is important to pick a healthy snack at snack time.	Know and talk about the different factors that support their overall health and wellbeing: regular physical	

relation to eating, toileting and sleeping routines and I understands why this is important.		activity, healthy eating, toothbrushing, sensible amounts of 'screen time', having a good sleep routine, being a safe pedestrian	
I am gaining more bowel and bladder control and can attend to toileting needs most of the time independently.		Books:  Hovis The Hedgehog	
I know I need to become increasingly independent as I get dressed and undressed, for example, putting coats on and doing up zips.			
	I show an understanding of how to transport and store equipment safely I can practice some appropriate safety measures without direct supervision		
	I know how to keep safe		

		when tackling new	
		challenges.	
I know how to use my senses to explore different flavours.	I know how to name some different fruits and vegetables.		I know that fruit and vegetables come from plants.I know the difference between a fruit and a vegetable
I know the correct utensils to eat my lunch with.			I know how to slice and peel.
I know how to mix two ingredients together with a wooden spoon with support.	I know that I can combine different ingredients to create something new.  I know how to mix, using a wooden spoon and use a rolling pin with support.	I know what happens when flour, yeast and water is mixed, kneaded and baked.	